

Difference between High School and College for Students with Disabilities

Academic and Career Services ADA Services

## **High School**

# **Applicable Laws**

- IDEA (Individuals with Disabilities Education Act)
- Section 504, Rehabilitation Act of 1973
- IDEA is about Success
- **Required Documentation**
- IEP (Individualized Education Plan) and/or 504 Plan
- School Provides evaluation at no cost to the student
- Documentation focuses on determining whether a student is eligible for services based on specific disability categories in IDEA

• ADA (Americans with Disabilities Act of 1990, Title II)

College

- Section 504, Rehabilitation Act of 1973
- ADA is about Access
- High School IEP/504 Plan are not sufficient. Documentation guidelines specify information required
- Student may need to obtain further documentation. Evaluations are at the students' expense.
- Documentation must provide information on specific functional limitations, and demonstrate the need for specific accommodations

#### Self-Advocacy

- Student is identified by the school and is supported by parents and teachers
- Primary responsibility for arranging accommodations belong to the school
- Teachers approach you if they believe you need assistance
- Student must self-identify to the Academics and Career Services office
- Primary responsibility for requesting accommodations belongs to the student
- Instructors are usually open and helpful, but most expect you to initiate contact if you need assistance

#### **Parental Role**

- Parent has access to the student records and can participate in the accommodation process
- Parent advocates for the student

- Parent does not have access to the student records unless a written consent is given by the student
- Student advocates for self



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## College

- Teachers may modify curriculum and alter curriculum pace of assignments
- You are expected to read short assignments that are then discussed and often re-taught in class
- You seldom need to read anything more than once, sometimes listening in class is enough
  - **Grades and Tests**
- IEP/504 Plan may include modifications to test formal and/or grading scale
- Testing is frequent, covers small amounts of material, and make up tests are often available
- Teachers often take time to remind you of assignments and due dates

- Curriculum requirements are the same for all students
- You are assigned the substantial amounts of reading and writing which may not be directly addressed in class
- You need to review class notes, text, and other material regularly

Instruction

- Disability documentation must support test taking accommodations. All students are subject to the same grading scale
- Testing is usually not frequent and may be cumulative, covering large amounts of material
- Instructors expect you to read, save and consult the course syllabus (outline); the syllabus spells out what is expected of you, when it is due, and how you will be graded

## **Study Responsibilities**

- Tutoring and study support may be a service provided as part of an IEP or 504 Plan
- Your time and assignments are structured by others
- You may study outside class as little as 0 to 2 hours a week, and this may be mostly last-minute test preparation
- Tutoring does not fall under Disability Services. Students with disabilities must seek out tutoring resources as they are available to all students at HLGU
- You manage your own time and complete assignments independently
- You need to study at least 2 to 3 hours outside of class for each hour in class